

# PY—Precocial Fledged Young

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Downy, flightless young of precocial species.

## Precocial Species

Ducks and geese  
Turkeys and quail  
Grebes

Coots and gallinules  
Rails  
Shorebirds



Mallard



Common Gallinules



Killdeer



Canada Goose

# FL—Fledged Young

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Partially or fully feathered fledged young dependent on adults for food or protection.

## Signs of Dependency

Begging

Limited mobility

Swollen gape

Remnant down



Wood Duck



Wild Turkeys



House Finches



Tree Swallows